

# WEEKLY UPDATE

## Maximum Employment – the Fed’s new objective

In late August every year, the Kansas branch of the Federal Reserve (Fed) organises a symposium in Jackson Hole, Wyoming, on economic and monetary policy. Such meetings often yield little of importance but this year’s virtual meeting heralded a sea-change in Fed’s policy framework, announced by Chair Jerome Powell. What did he announce, and what does it mean for interest rates and markets?

Powell’s speech marked a historic shift in the way the Fed defines its dual objectives of price stability and full employment. Since January 2012, the Fed has defined stability as inflation at 2%, and full employment as being the “equilibrium” level. The two objectives are considered to be linked in economic theory – this relationship, known as the Phillips curve, means that when unemployment falls below its equilibrium level, wage rises begin to push inflation higher and it’s time for the Fed to switch to a more restrictive policy.

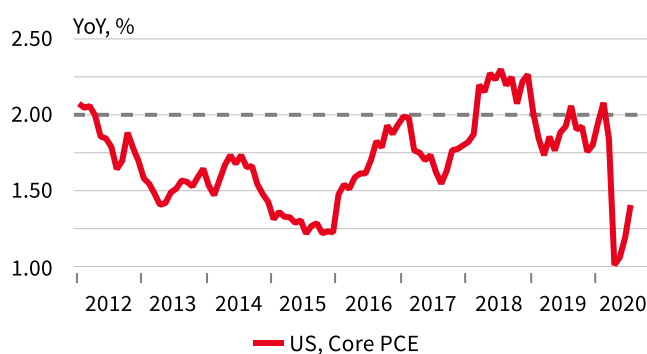
This theory has been challenged in recent years by persistently low levels of inflation, as measured by the Fed’s preferred metric of core personal consumer expenditures (core PCE). Since the 2% target was introduced, core PCE has averaged 1.6% and has only rarely ventured above 2%. In recent years however, the US labour market has been very strong with the headline unemployment rate reaching 3.5% before the coronavirus crisis hit, the lowest since 1968. With the jobless rate well below the equilibrium level at which inflation should have emerged, the Fed appears to have concluded that the Phillips curve was broken. In his speech last week, Powell announced that the central bank is now targeting an average level of 2% over time. This suggests that after an extended period of undershooting its objective, the Fed will be happy to see inflation stay above target to bring the average back in line. But although most reports of Powell’s speech focused on inflation, it is arguably the implications for the job market which are the most profound. The Fed has subtly shifted its main focus away from inflation and in favour of employment. Indeed, Powell noted in his speech that the “robust job market was delivering life-changing gains. . . , particularly at the lower end of the income spectrum” and made maximum employment a “broad-based and inclusive goal”. Looking ahead, unemployment can be too high but never too low in the Fed’s eyes.

In the near term, all this leaves the outlook for US monetary policy pretty well unchanged. Key rates – the Fed Funds – are already at the zero lower bound, core PCE at 1.3% in July is still well below target while unemployment at 8.4% is far from equilibrium. This leaves the onus on asset purchases to transmit monetary policy and help the Fed achieve its objectives. But the shift in the framework means that the Fed’s reaction function will be very different in future – Powell will hope to see unemployment fall well below pre-COVID-19 levels but is unlikely to think about tightening policy until accelerating prices have been well above 2% for an extended period of time.

**Bottom line.** Last week’s announcement put some upward pressure on the market’s implicit inflation expectations – the difference between yields on fixed-coupon Treasury bonds and inflation-linked securities. However, with the gap between actual and potential levels of activity still extremely wide, we do not expect any lasting rise in prices over the next few years. And with Fed Funds stuck at zero and the Fed set to continue massive asset purchases for the foreseeable future, Treasury yields are likely to remain low, pushing investors towards riskier assets. Finally, any weakening in the economy or failure to bring unemployment much lower would likely trigger renewed Fed easing, further inflaming investors’ preference for equities.

### Core PCE has rarely been above 2% since 2012

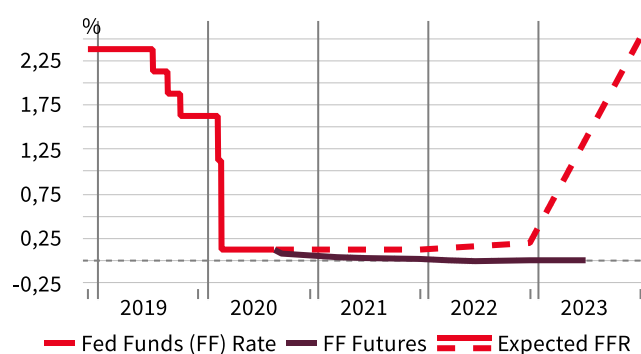
Core Personal Consumption Expenditures price index (YoY, %)



Sources: SGPB, Macrobond,, data as of 04/09/2020

### Monetary policy should remain very loose

Fed Funds Rate and market expectations



Sources: SGPB, Macrobond, data as of 04/09/2020

Past performance should not be seen as a guarantee of future returns.

All data taken from Bloomberg, Macrobond, (04/09/2020). In accordance with the applicable regulation, we inform the reader that this material is qualified as a marketing document. CA016/H1/2020

## OUR MACRO COMMENTS

### This week and next

#### EUROZONE

- Final manufacturing PMI eased lower from 51.8 in July to 51.7 in August but remains in expansion territory. At the same time, final services PMI fell from 54.7 to a better-than-expected 50.5.
- Eurozone headline inflation was estimated to be at -0.2% YoY in August, down from 0.4% the previous month. Core inflation fell from 1.2% YoY to 0.4%.
- Retail sales fell for the first time in three months, down -1.3% MoM in July, suggesting that the rebound in consumer spending has run out of steam.



#### Next week's key events

	Per.	Prev.	Cons.
07 Sep Investors confidence	Sep	-13.4	--
10 Sep ECB Deposit rate	Sep	-0.5%	-0.5%

#### UNITED KINGDOM

- Final manufacturing PMI rose to 55.2 in August, from 53.3 in July, remaining in expansion territory for the third straight month. Final services PMI increased to 58.8 from 56.5.
- According to Nationwide, house prices rose 2.0% MoM in August, suggesting that the housing market is continuing its post-lockdown recovery.



#### Next week's key events

	Per.	Prev.	Cons.
11 Sep GDP estimate YoY	Jul	-16.8%	--
11 Sep Industrial production YoY	Jul	-12.5%	--

#### UNITED STATES

- Final manufacturing PMI came in at 53.1 in August, up from 50.9 in July. At the same time, services PMI rose from 50.0 to 55.0. According to the ISM, manufacturing PMI jumped to 56.0 in August, from 54.2 in July and well above expectations.
- Factory orders rose 6.4% MoM in July, from +6.2% in June, suggesting that the economy is continuing its gradual recovery.
- Construction spending increased 0.1% MoM in July after falling -0.7% the previous month.



#### Next week's key events

	Per.	Prev.	Cons.
04 Sep Unemployment rate	Aug	10.2	9.8%
11 Sep Inflation rate YoY	Aug	1.0%	1.2%

#### ASIA & EMERGING

- In China, the official manufacturing PMI stood at 51.0 in August, down from 51.1 in July. The second manufacturing PMI reading published by Markit came in at 53.1 in August from 52.8 in July.
- In Japan, retail sales fell 2.8% YoY in July, from -1.2% in June. Industrial production rose 8.0% MoM in July from +1.9% the previous month. And unemployment hit 2.9% in July from 2.8% in June.



#### Next week's key events

	Per.	Prev.	Cons.
08 Sep Japan: GDP estimate QoQ	Q2	-7.8%	--
09 Sep China: inflation rate YoY	Aug	2.7%	2.4%

Sources: DataStream, Bloomberg, 04 September 2020. Note: YoY = year-on-year; QoQ = quarter-on-quarter; MoM = month-on-month, P = preliminary figure, A = advanced figure, F = final figure, seasonally adjusted, PMI = Purchasing Manager's Index.

### Our 3-month targets for currencies and commodities

	Thursday close	3mth target
EUR/USD	1.19	1.19
GBP/USD	1.33	1.31
EUR/CHF	1.08	1.09
USD/JPY	106.2	107.0
Brent	\$44.1	\$43.5
Gold (oz.)	\$1935	\$1900

NB our latest changes to 3-month targets.

Forecast figures are not a reliable indicator of future performance.

# MARKET PERFORMANCE

Interest rates					
	Last	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
EONIA (EUR)	-0,47 %	0 bp →	-1 bp	-2 bp	-11 bp
3mth Euribor (EUR)	-0,48 %	0 bp →	-14 bp	-10 bp	-3 bp
3mth Libor (USD)	0,25 %	0 bp →	-8 bp	-166 bp	-188 bp
3mth Libor (GBP)	0,07 %	1 bp →	-16 bp	-72 bp	-68 bp
10-year US Treasury bond	0,62 %	-12 bp ↓	-14 bp	-129 bp	-84 bp
10-year German bond	-0,49 %	-9 bp ↓	-14 bp	-30 bp	23 bp
10-year French bond	-0,19 %	-8 bp ↓	-21 bp	-32 bp	21 bp
10-year UK bond	0,24 %	-10 bp ↓	-4 bp	-59 bp	-17 bp

Government bonds*					
	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth	
United States (3-7yr)	0,4 % ↑	0,8 %	7,3 %	6,3 %	
United Kingdom (3-7yr)	0,5 % ↑	0,5 %	3,1 %	1,6 %	
Germany (3-7yr)	0,4 % ↑	0,5 %	0,7 %	-1,6 %	
Japan (3-7yr)	0,0 % →	-0,1 %	-0,2 %	-1,3 %	

Credit					
	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth	
BAML EURO Corp. IG	0,5 % ↑	3,2 %	0,9 %	-0,3 %	
BAML EURO Corp HY	0,5 % ↑	4,2 %	-1,5 %	0,3 %	
BAML GBP Corp IG	1,3 % ↑	3,8 %	5,5 %	4,6 %	
BAML US IG	1,4 % ↑	4,8 %	7,9 %	8,2 %	
BAML US HY	0,3 % ↑	4,8 %	0,9 %	4,0 %	
BAML Global EM Sov. External Plus	1,4 % ↑	7,6 %	1,8 %	4,3 %	

Exchange rates					
	Last	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
EUR/USD	1,19	0,2 % ↑	5,5 %	5,7 %	8,0 %
EUR/CHF	1,08	0,3 % ↑	-0,2 %	-0,7 %	-0,5 %
GBP/USD	1,33	0,6 % ↑	5,6 %	0,2 %	9,9 %
USD/JPY	106,2	-0,4 % ↓	-2,5 %	-2,2 %	0,2 %
USD/BRL	5,29	-5,0 % ↓	4,5 %	31,7 %	27,0 %
USD/CNY	6,85	-0,7 % ↓	-3,8 %	-1,7 %	-4,6 %
USD/RUB	75,3	0,4 % ↑	9,8 %	21,6 %	12,8 %

Equities*					
	Last	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
MSCI AC World	579	-0,6 % ↓	10,1 %	4,1 %	16,7 %
Eurostoxx 50	3 304	-0,7 % ↓	1,9 %	-9,6 %	-0,7 %
DAX	13 058	-0,3 % ↓	4,6 %	-1,4 %	9,6 %
CAC 40	5 010	-0,1 % ↓	0,5 %	-14,6 %	-6,3 %
S&P 500	3 455	-0,8 % ↓	11,1 %	8,4 %	21,2 %
FTSE 100	5 851	-2,4 % ↓	-7,4 %	-20,4 %	-16,6 %
SMI	10 221	-0,2 % ↓	0,4 %	-0,6 %	7,3 %
Topix	1 631	1,0 % ↑	2,2 %	-3,9 %	10,7 %
IBOV Brazil	100 721	0,1 % →	8,3 %	-12,9 %	1,0 %
MICEX Russia *	2 932	-2,7 % ↓	3,6 %	-3,7 %	5,7 %
MSCI EM	1 109	-0,7 % ↓	13,4 %	1,4 %	17,0 %
SENSEX 30 India	38 991	-0,3 % ↓	15,0 %	-4,5 %	7,8 %
Hang Seng (H-K)	25 008	-0,9 % ↓	4,7 %	-8,8 %	1,4 %
Shanghai Composite	3 385	1,0 % ↑	15,8 %	11,0 %	15,5 %

Commodities					
	Last	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
Brent	\$44,1	-2,3 % ↓	10,6 %	-33,5 %	-23,6 %
Gold	\$1 935	0,9 % ↑	14,1 %	27,3 %	24,9 %
Copper	\$6 575	-1,0 % ↓	19,6 %	6,9 %	17,7 %

Source: DataStream, on 04 September 2020.

1wk = 1-week change, 3mth = 3-month change, 12mth = 12-month change, YTD = year-to-date change, YoY = year-on-year change, BAML = Bank of America Merrill Lynch, JPM = JP Morgan, IG = Investment Grade, EM = emerging markets. \* Price return for MICEX equity index. Equities; total return in local currency. Government bonds = 3-7-year returns. Figures are rounded.

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